

constructive solutions

# Multi-component, gun and pouring grade, polysulfide sealant

#### Uses

Sealing movement joints in building and civil engineering structures, including superstructures, floors, basements and subways.

# **Advantages**

- Meets key international standards
- Forms a tough, elastic, rubber-like seal
- Accommodates continuous and pronounced cyclic movement
- Excellent adhesion to most common substrates, including primed concrete, glass, aluminium and stainless steel
- High resistance to ageing reduces physical damage due to climatic extremes

# Description

Thioflex 600 is available in gun and pouring grades. The gun grade is ideal for general application. It is packed in a ready to mix, 2.5 litre tin containing the base and curing agent in the correct proportions. The pouring grade for joints in horizontal surfaces is supplied in 5 litre packs with the base and curing agent in separate tins.

Thioflex 600 is particularly recommended for use in high-rise buildings and other applications where access for subsequent maintenance will be difficult and the risk of early movement failure must be minimised. It is also suitable for sealing joints in brickwork, retaining walls, basements and subways.

Thioflex 600 pouring grade is recommended for initial sealing of expansion joints and stress relief joints in floors and sealing other horizontal surfaces.

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CE		DOP: UK9-85 0370-CPR-0845	DOP: UK9-86 0370-CPR-0845	
0370		Thioflex 600 Gun Grade	Thioflex 600 Pouring Grade	
Fosroc Ltd		EN14188-2:2004		
Drayton Manor Business Park, Coleshill Road, Tamworth, B78 3XN, UK		Joint fillers and sealants - Part 2: cold applied sealants		
Cold applied joint sealant system:		Multi-component (M)	Two component (M)	
Туре:		Non sag (ns-type)	Self-levelling (sl-type)	
Class:		Class A,B, C	Class A, B, C	
Polymer base:	v	Polysulfide	Polysulfide	
Test methods		Thioflex 600GG Test results	Thioflex 600PG Test results	
Extrudability (EN 29048)	> 70ml/min	200ml/min	Not applicable	
Rate of cure (EN 14187-1)	MDV	≥ 80% at 48 hours	<u>≥</u> 85% at 48 hours	
Tack free time (EN 14187-2)	MDV	<u>≥</u> 24 hours	<u>≥</u> 24 hours	
Resistance to flow	Vertical <u>&lt;</u> 2mm	0mm	Not applicable	
(EN 7390)	Horizontal <u>&lt;</u> 2mm	0mm		
Self-levelling	Horizontal 5°C	Not applicable	1.8mm	
(EN 14187-3)	21/2% slope 23°C		1.5mm	
Loss of volume (EN 10563)	<5%	0.19%	Not applicable	
Change in mass and volume	Change in mass	Test fuel I (mass) -24%	Test fuel I (mass) -18%	
after immersion in liquid	<u>≤</u> -25% by mass	Test fuel II (mass) -17%	Test fuel II (mass) -11%	
chemicals	<u>≤ +</u> 30% by volume	Test fuel I (volume) -9%	Test fuel I (volume) 22%	
(EN 14187-4)		Test fuel II(volume) -3%	Test fuel II(volume) 3%	
Resistance to hydrolysis	Change of Shore A	-15%	- 25%	
(EN 14187-5)	hardness <u>&lt;</u> 50%			
Resistance to flame	No flow, cracking, flaking,	Pass	Pass	
(EN 14187-7)	hardening or ignition			
Cohesion -20°C (EN 9047)	No failure	No failure	No failure	
Bonding strength	At 23ºC <u>&gt;</u> 0.15MPa	0.23MPa - No failure	0.16 MPa - No failure	
(EN 8340:2005)	At -20°C ≥ 0.60MPa	0.45MPa - No failure	0.51 MPa - No failure	
Elastic recovery (EN 7389)	≥70%	≥89%	≥86%	
Artificial weathering by UV	≤ ±20% change in	1.9%	6%	
radiation (EN 14187-8)	modulus at 100%			
	extension			
Adhesion/cohesion after	Test fuel I	No failure	No failure	
immersion in liquid chemicals (EN 14187-6)	Test fuel II	No failure	No failure	

# **Design criteria**

Thioflex 600 may be applied to joints between 5 and 50 mm wide. Joints which are expected to experience cyclic movements should be designed to an optimum width : depth ratio of 2: 1, subject to the overriding recommended minimum sealant depths set out below:

5 mm for metals, glass and other non-porous surfaces;

10 mm for all porous surfaces;

20 mm for trafficked joints and those subject to hydrostatic pressures.

To ensure that the sealant remains within its stated movement capacity (25% MAF), sealing slot widths should be designed in accordance with the recommendations of BS 6093.

The use of a surface primer is always required on porous surfaces. On non-porous surfaces a primer is not normally required except where glass or glazed surfaces are to be permanently immersed in water.

# **Standards compliance**

British Standard EN14188-2:2004.\*

U.S. Federal Specification TT-S-00227E November 1969 (amended 1970).

DTp specification for Highway Works December 1991 series 1000 clause 1017.

ASTM C920-87: Type M, Grade NS, Class 25.

\*Use of Fosroc Primer 7E required.

#### **Properties**

Form:	Multi-part, paste compound		
Colours:	Gun grade: grey Pouring grade: grey		
Movement			
accommodation	25% butt joints		
factor (BS 6093):	50% lap joints		
Physical or			
chemical change:	Chemical cure		
Pot life:	2 hours @ 25°C		
Setting time:	72 hours at 5°C		
-	36 hours at 15°C		
	18 hours at 25°C		
Cure time:	4 weeks at 5°C		
	2 weeks at 15°C		
	1 week at 25°C		
Application			
temperature:	5°C to 50°C		
Operating			
temperature:	-20°C to +60°C		
Hardness shore	Gun grade grey: 20 to 25		

'A' 25°C:	Pouring grade: 15 to 23		
Water immersion:	Thioflex 600 must be fully cured before permanent immersion in water		
Chemical	Dilute acids	resistant	
resistance	Dilute alkalis	resistant	
to occasional	Petrol	resistant	
spillage:	Aviation fuels resistant		
	Diesel fuel	resistant	
	Kerosene	resistant	
	Lubricating oils resistant		
	Skydrol resistant		
	White spirit	resistant	
	Chlorinated solvents	not resistant	
	Aromatic solvents	not resistant	
	Dilute oxidising acids	not resistant	
Biological	Thioflex 600 has been e	evaluated in	
resistance:	microbiologically active situations and		
	has been shown to have resistance to		
	aerobic conditions		
Solids content:	100%		
Density:	1.62 kg/litre		
Flash point:	Over 65°C		
Flammability:	Burns but does not re combustion	eadily support	

#### **Application instructions**

#### **Joint preparation**

The joint surfaces must be thoroughly dry, clean and frost free. Remove all dust and laitance by rigorous wire brushing, grinding or grit blasting. Remove all rust, scale and protective lacquers from metal surfaces. Remove any oil or grease with Fosroc Equipment Cleaner.

Any expansion joint filler must be checked to ensure it is tightly packed and no gaps or voids exist at the base of the sealing slot before positioning a bond breaker.

Note: The use of a bond breaker is not required in expansion joints containing Hydrocell XL or Expandafoam cellular polyethylene expansion joint fillers. For construction or contraction joints a bond breaker tape or back-up strip should be used. Where hydrostatic pressure exists, only bond breaking tapes must be used, not foamed back-up strips.

Where a particularly neat finish is required, mask the face edges of the joint before priming and remove immediately after tooling is completed.

#### Priming

When Fosroc Primers 4, 7 or 7E are required, these should be used as follows:

**Fosroc Primer 4:** For use on glass and ceramics which are to be permanently immersed in water. It is a one part chemically active clear liquid for brush or pad application. One thin coat should be applied and allowed to dry for 2 to 5 minutes prior to sealant application.



# Fosroc<sup>®</sup> Thioflex 600

**Fosroc Primer 7:** It is a one part chemically active clear liquid for brush application to concrete, stone, brickwork, timber and unglazed edges of ceramic tiles. One thin coat should be applied using a clean, dry brush, ensuring complete coverage. Avoid over priming resulting in an excess of primer in the base of the joint or application beyond faces. The mixed Thioflex 600 must be applied when the primer is tack free, that is after the evaporation of the solvent but before the primer film has completely reacted. After 3 hours the surfaces must be reprimed before applying the sealant.

**Fosroc Primer 7E:** It is a two part primer for brush application to concrete, stone, brickwork, timber and unglazed edges of ceramic tiles, where joints are to be intermittently or permanently immersed, or where the substrate is likely to be saturated and/or where compliance to EN14188 is required.

When using Fosroc Primer 7E, empty the entire contents of the hardener tin into the base, replace the base tin lid and shake thoroughly. Prime the joint face using a clean dry brush. Avoid over application of the primer causing puddles at the bottom of the joint. Thioflex 600 should be applied between 30 minutes and 4 hours after priming.

If the joint is left unsealed for more than 4 hours, the primer should be removed by grit blasting or grinding and the joint re-primed. Do not split packs of Primer 7E.

Iron and steel must be protected with an anti-corrosion primer prior to sealing.

# Mixing

**Gun grade:** The base component and curing agent are supplied ready for mixing in a single tin. Mix thoroughly using a slow speed drill (300 to 500 rpm) fitted with a Fosroc Sealant Mixing Paddle for 5 minutes. Only thorough mixing, including material right at the bottom of the tin, will result in proper curing. In cold weather Thioflex 600 mixes more easily if stored overnight at room temperature.

Immediately after mixing, load the sealant into a Fosroc 'G' Gun using the Follower Plate, and apply to the joint.

**Pouring grade:** Thioflex 600 pouring grade is supplied in two separate containers, the base in the larger tin and the curing agent in a sachet. The sachet contents should be transferred to the tin, and mixed as per the gun grade instructions. The pouring grade may be poured directly into horizontal joints or for application to horizontal joints less than 15 mm wide loaded into a Fosroc 'G' Gun.

# Finishing

Thioflex 600 should be tooled to a smooth finish. A minimum of surface lubricant such as dilute detergent solution may be used to assist the process. Any masking tape should be removed immediately after tooling.

#### Cleaning

Clean equipment immediately after use with Fosroc Equipment Cleaner.

#### **Contract application**

The designer or contractor may wish to use the services of a specialist sub-contractor for joint sealing work. Names of specialist sub-contractors are available from Fosroc.

#### Maintenance

No special requirements, any damage identified during normal building inspections should be repaired or replaced as appropriate.

### Estimating

#### Packaging

Thioflex 600 gun grade is supplied in 2.5 litre tins in cartons of four.

Thioflex 600 pouring grade is supplied in a 5 litre tin, curing agent included in a sachet inside the tin.

Primer 4 is supplied in 0.25 litre tins.

Primer 7 is supplied in 0.5 and 5 litre tins.

Primer 7E is supplied in 1 litre packs.

#### **Guide to quantities**

Joint size in mm	Litres per metre run	Metre run per 2.5 litre pack	Metre run per 5 litre pack
5 x 5	0.025	100.00	200.00
5 x 10	0.050	50.00	100.00
10 x 10	0.100	25.00	50.00
20 x 10	0.200	12.50	25.00
20 x 15	0.300	8.33	16.67
20 x 20	0.400	6.25	12.50
40 x 20	0.800	3.12	6.25
40 x 25	1.000	2.50	5.00
40 x 30	1.200	2.00	4.00
40 x 40	1.600	1.56	3.12
50 x 25	1.250	2.00	4.00
50 x 30	1.500	1.67	3.33
50 x 40	2.000	1.25	2.25
50 x 50	2.500	1.00	2.00

1 litre of Fosroc Primer 4 to 300 litres of Thioflex 600. 1 litre of Fosroc Primer 7 to 30 litres of Thioflex 600.

These are theoretical yields. No allowance has been made for variation in joint width or wastage.



#### Guide to Thioflex 600 Primer coverage:

Joint depth	Primer 4	Primer 7			Primer 7 E	
mm	250ml pack	0.5 ltr	pack	5 ltr	pack	1ltr pack
10	750	300	375	3000	3750	400
15	500	200	250	2000	2500	266
20	375	150	188	1500	1875	200
25	300	120	150	1200	1500	160
30	250	100	125	1000	1250	134
40	188	75	94	750	938	100
50	150	60	75	600	750	80

These are theoretical values. No account has been taken of variances in substrate, absorptivity or wastage.

### Limitations

Over-painting of sealants is not recommended because of the inability of paint films to accept movement. However, if definitely required, trials should be carried out to determine compatibility.

Thioflex 600 should not be used in direct contact with materials containing pitch or bitumen.

Thioflex 600 is not suitable for use in contact with potable water; Nitoseal MS600 should be used.

#### Storage

Storage life of 12 months in original containers when kept in dry conditions between 5°C and 27°C.

# **Precautions**

#### **Health and safety**

For further information refer to appropriate Product Safety Data Sheet.

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#### Important note

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